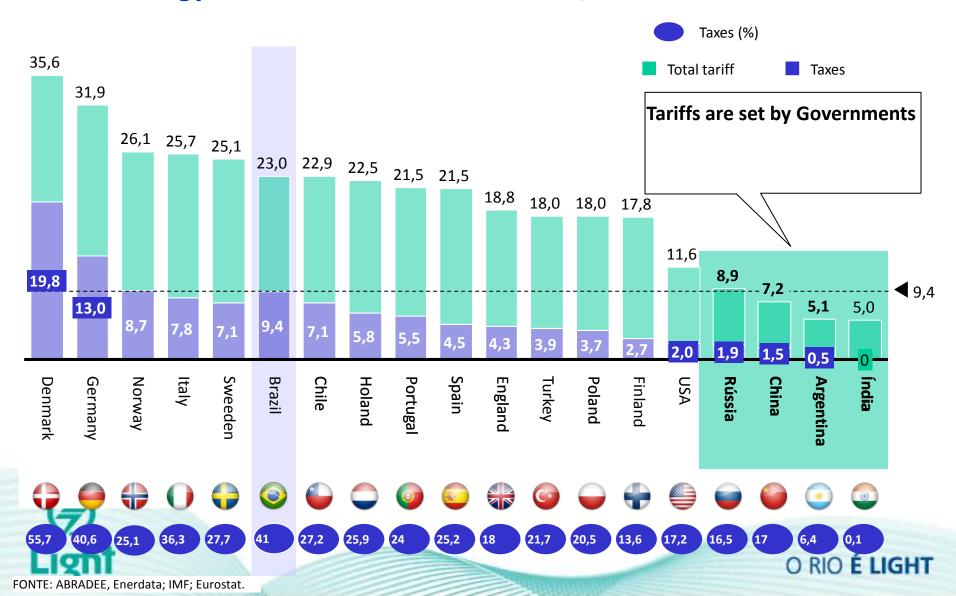


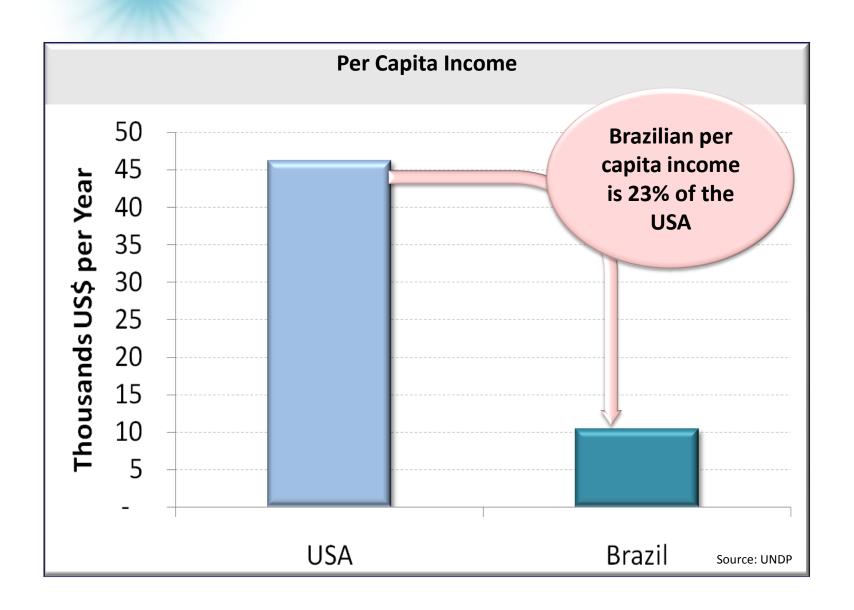
The Long and Winding Road Rio Slums & the Electric Utility Jerson Kelman

Harvard Brazil Studies Program

Electric energy tariffs for households, US\$c/KWh, 2010

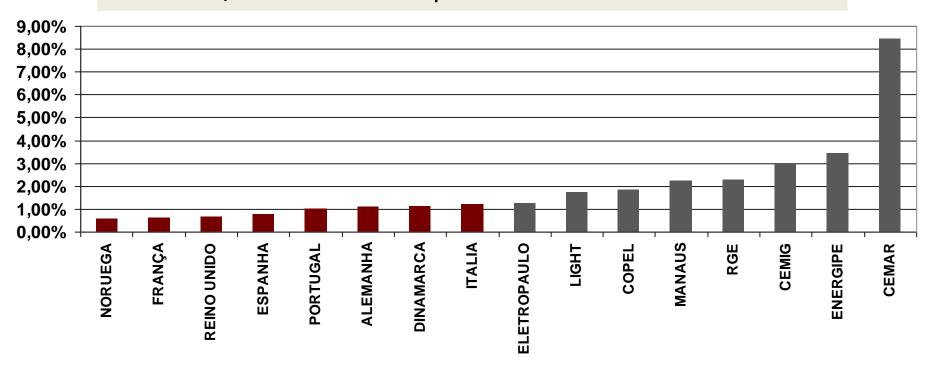




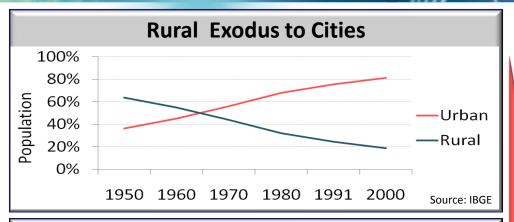


For most Brazilian families, paying the electricity bill is painful...

% of the average family income that is used to pay a 100 KWh/month electric power bill





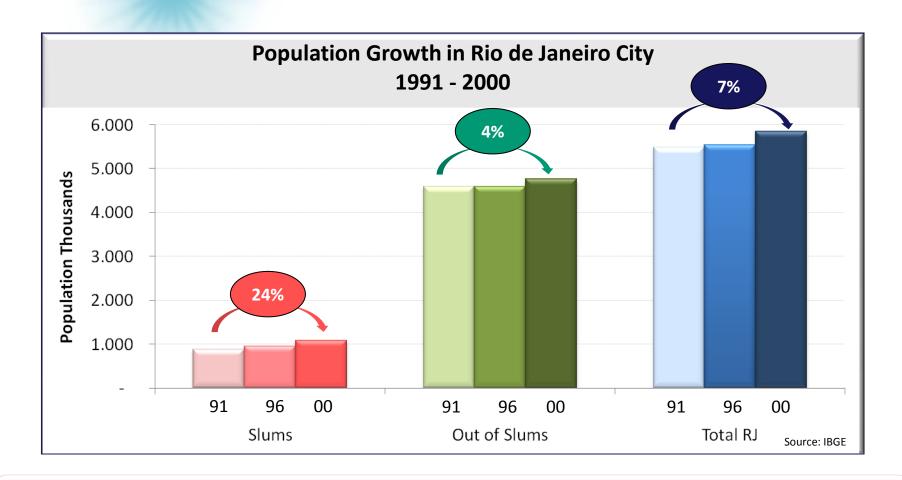








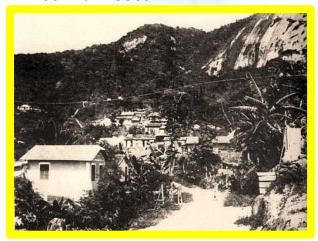




Populations in slums grew 6.5 times faster than in the rest of the city throughout the 1990s



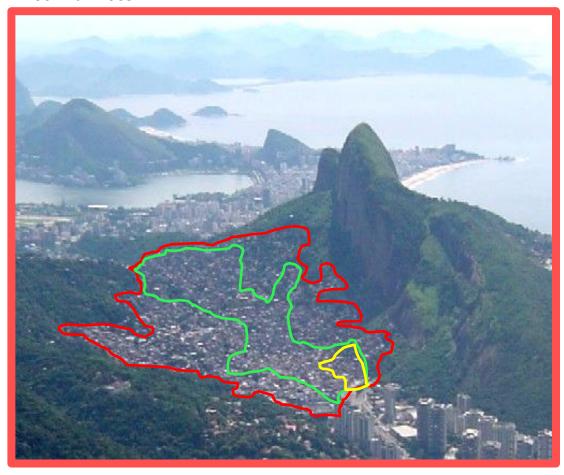
Rocinha - 1950s



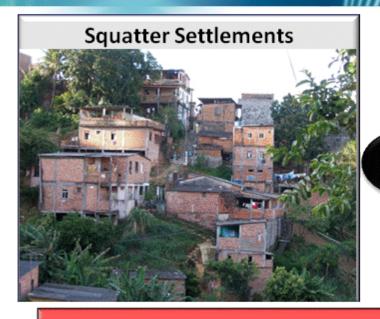
Rocinha - 1970s



Rocinha - 2009









Para-State Organizations











If this is how the Police were received and impeded from entering the slums, imagine what Light's crews faced.

The situation in risk areas

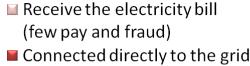




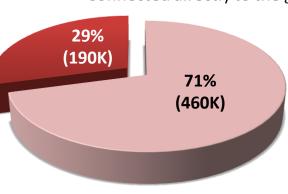
The situation in risk areas



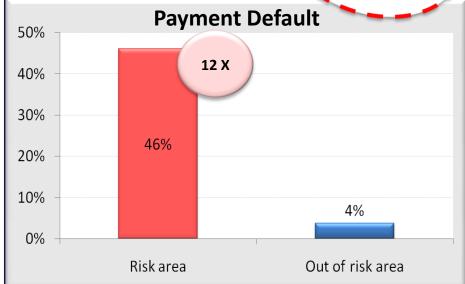




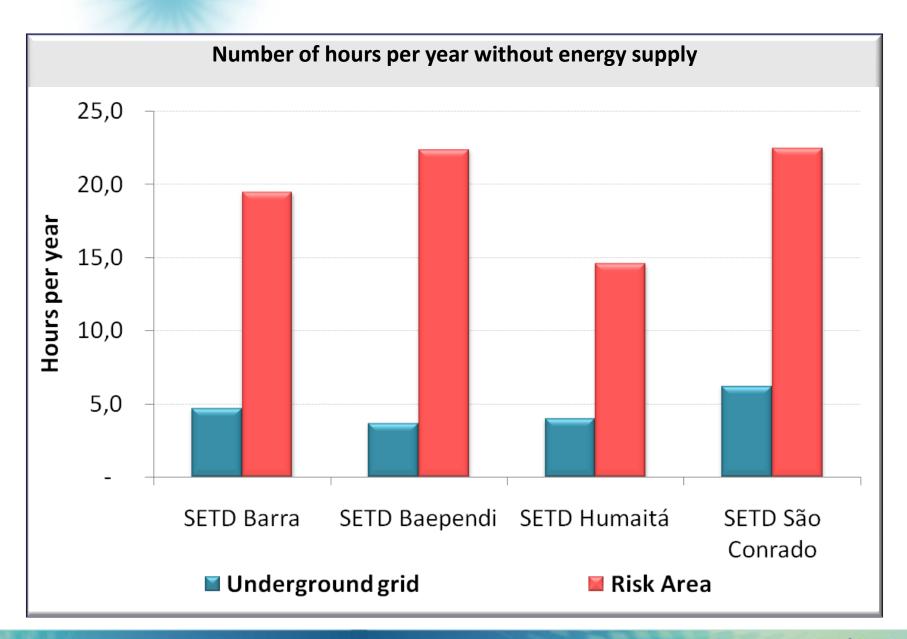






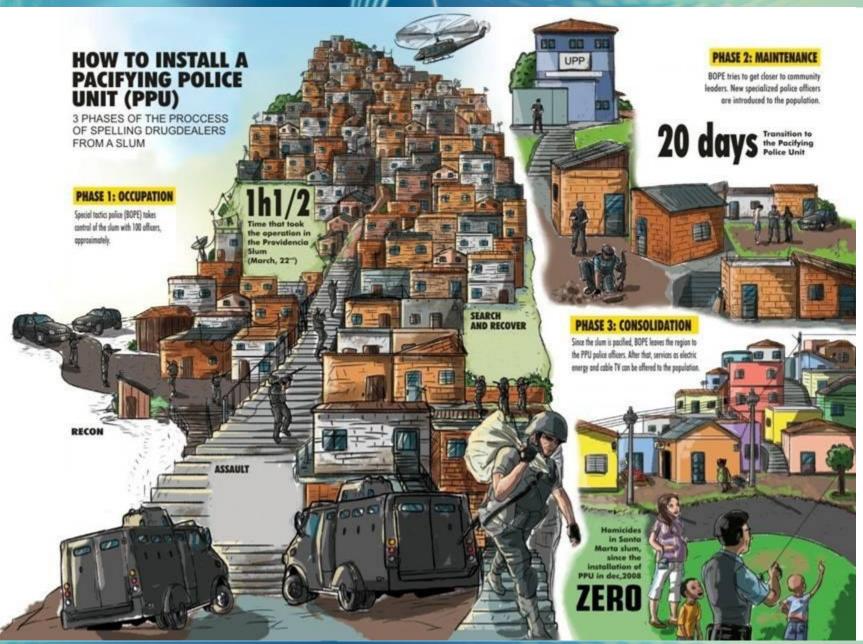






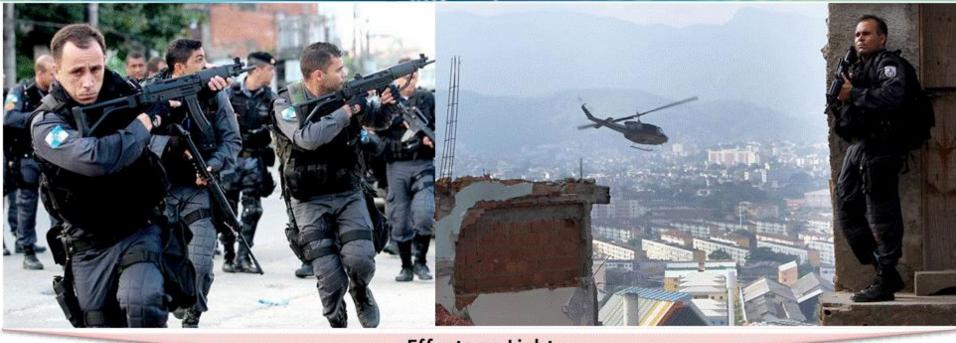
Reestablishing State Control in Risk Areas





The First Effect of Reestablishing Control - Conflict





Effects on Light







Third Effect - Citizenship

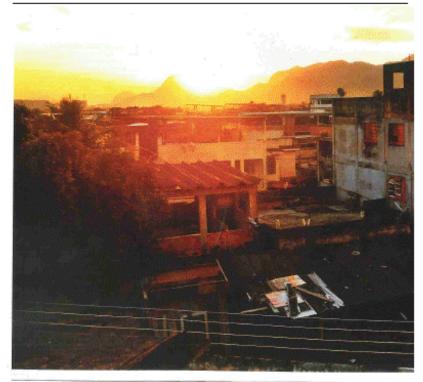


EXAME

Estudo Exame - Rio de Janeiro | Segurança

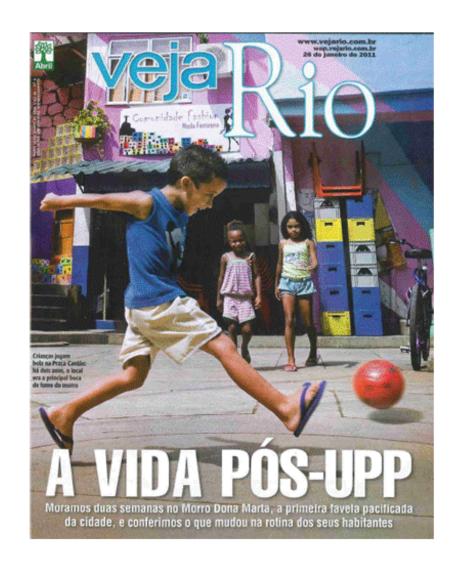
10

26/11/2010 1/5



Nasce um bairro

Livre há dois anos do domínio de traficantes, a Cidade de Deus começa a se transformar numa área normal, onde é possível ir e vir sem dar satisfação a criminosos e onde as empresas querem fazer negócios | RENATA ASOSTRA







Commitment of Both Sides

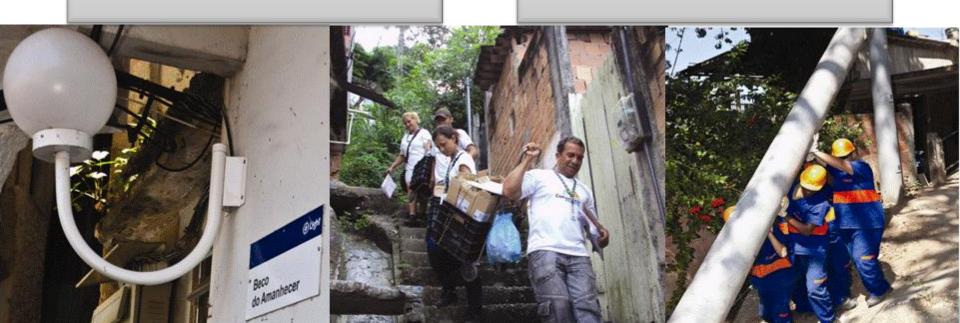


Light

- ✓ Improvement of service quality
- ✓ Electric refurbishment of households and replacement of light bulbs and refrigerators
- ✓ Helping the community to save energy

Customers

- ✓ No illegal connections to the grid or metering fraud
- ✓ Payment of electricity bills



Light's Challenges - Electricity Grid Upgrade



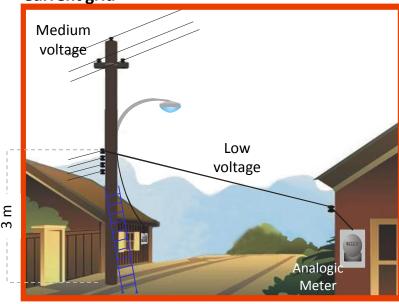
Grid shielding projects

Control room

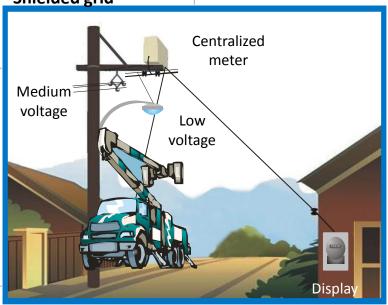


- Technology used in regions in which conventional measures are not effective
- Areas that present high levels of non-technical losses

Current grid



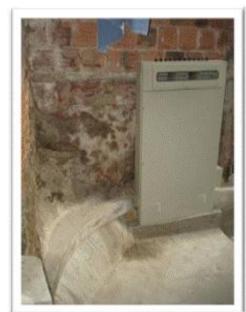
Shielded grid



Light aims to reduce losses through investments in new technologies, integration of operational activities, increase of public awareness and institutional partnerships with interested agents



Electronic Meters and Displays



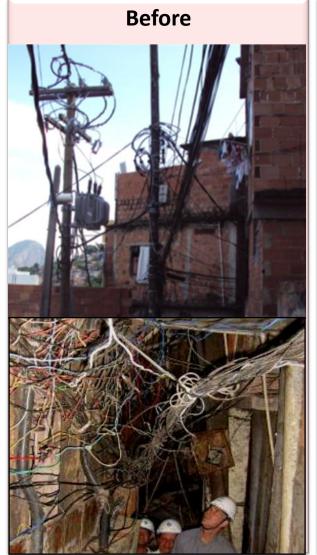


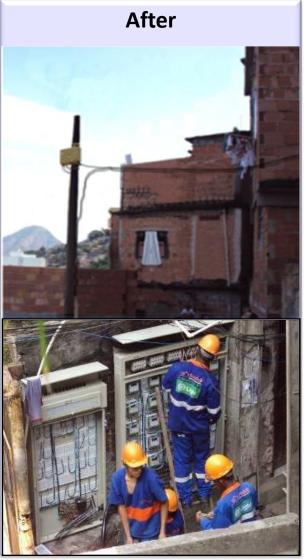






- Developing specific projects to each area
- Building a new and modern electric grid
- Expanding the installed capacity of transformers
- ► Reducing visual clutter





Light's Challenges - Energy Efficiency Programs



Both households and the distribution system require electrical refurbishment

Correcting illegal connections - free service entrance installation



Repairing electrical installations in households and community institutions





Light's Challenges - Energy Efficiency Programs



Replacing incandescent lamps with compact fluorescent lamps







Light's Challenges - Energy Efficiency Programs



Replacing old refrigerators with new, energy-efficient units

Geladeira nova em favelas ocupadas

Programa dará 25 mil eletrodomésticos e 300 mil lâmpadas fluorescentes até outubro. Já foram atendidas 24 comunidades

RICARDO ALBUQUERQUE idadicabequequisidedimetraria

A exputição dos milicianos e o sucesso da implantação da Unidade de Policia Pacificadora (UPF) no Jardim Batan, em Resiengo, vão antecipar pane emanitê a circuada do Programa Comunidade Efficiente, da Light. Ao todo, a concessiomária distribuirá, até outubro, 25 mil geladeiras novas e 300 mis umpadas a mocasoces de comunidades carentes en sua área de atendimento.

O projeto jă promoveu a substituição de 9.663 geladeiras e de 109 mil lâmpadas incandescentes por fluorescentes em 24 comunidades do estado.

Para ganhar o eletrodoméstico, o morador do Batan deverá apresentar a conta de luz, das 10h ás 14h, no Lago da Vitória. Será possível trocar até seis QUEILA DA SILVA

"Era impossível dar continuidade (ao projeto) por cauca dos traficantes"

lámpadas antigas por novas. Oprojeto não se minta as comunidades onde estão as

munidades onde estão as UPPs, mas a presença da Policia Militar facilitou a iniciativa. "Na Cidade de Deus, vieitamos a comunidade várias vezes, mas era impossível dar continuidade per causa dos traficantes. Hoje, com a UPP, não seenos coagidos", explica Quella Cristina da Silva Clándio, coordenadora de atendimento às comunidades da Remento às comunidades da Regional Oeste da Light. Na Cidade de Deus, já foram substituidas 1.582 geladeiras das 2.500 salastandas um decembro. O prato médio para a troca é de 60 diss spós o cabastro.

Até ontem, a poeta quebrada da gelodeira impedia a estudame foeber da Silva Samua, 26 anos, de beber água gelada. Ao assinar o termo de doação e aceite, ela não escondeu a alegría: "Cheguei a ter pesadelos com esaa porta despensiando em sima de mim".

Esther mora deede que nasceu na Cidade de Deus, com a mãe. Debors Alves da Silva e o irmão, Josemar. "Antes da UPP, morria de medo de chegar depois das 22h em casa. Mas hoje faço faculdade de Administração à noite sem a menor preocupação", revela.





A porta quebrada da geladeira antiga impedia Enther da Silva Santos e sua familia de beber água gelado



Light's Challenges - Special Commercial Relationship

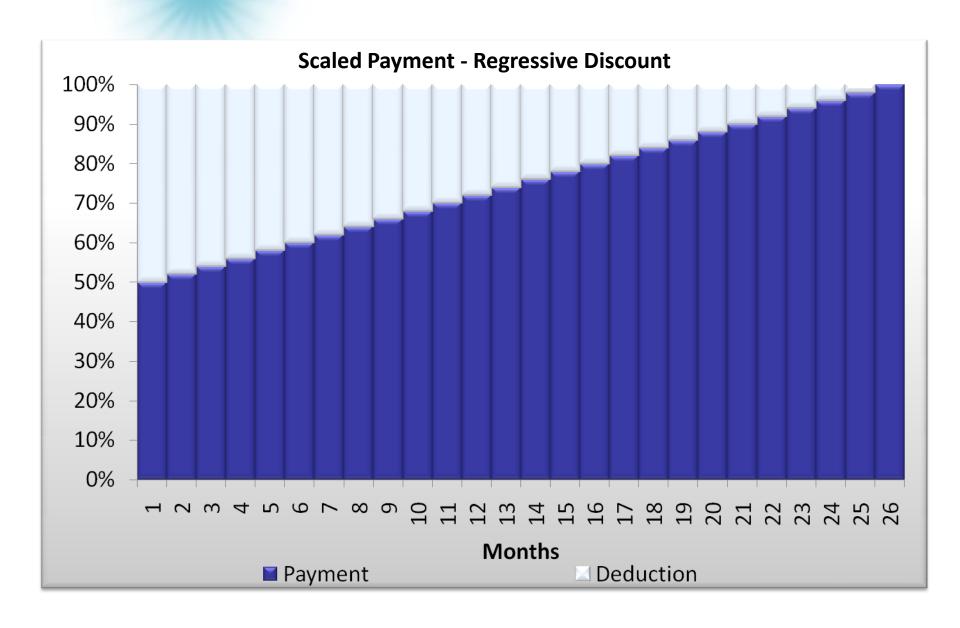


- ✓ Interaction with local communities
- ✓ Personalized services
- ✓ Delivery of bills with efficiency tips
- ✓ Help in obtaining social tariff benefits



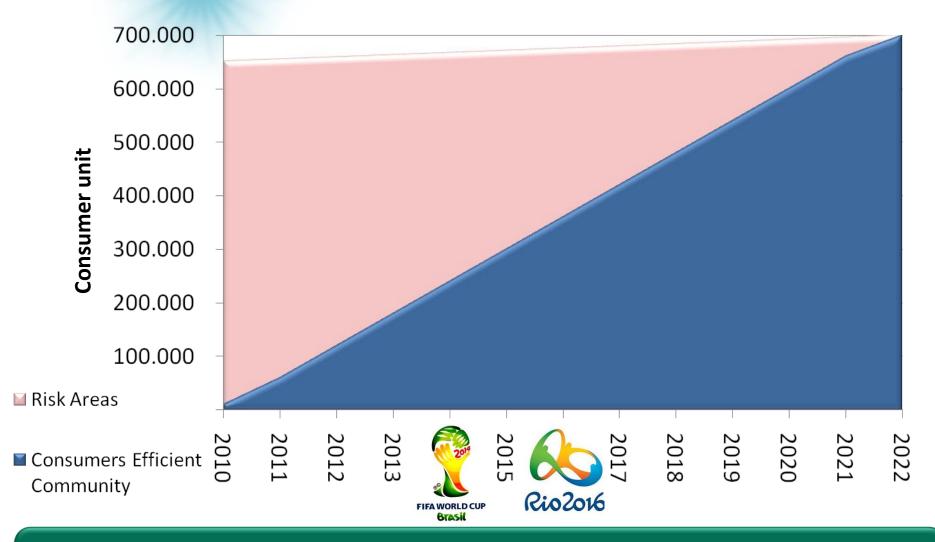
Light's Challenges - Special Commercial Relationship





Light's Challenges - Future

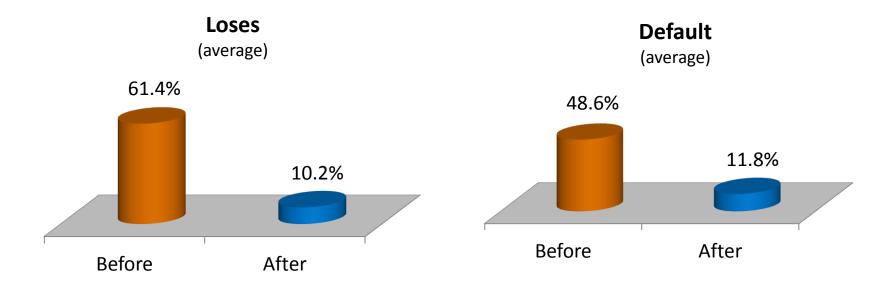




If State Government peacekeeping efforts and Light's community efforts are maintained, 50% of the slums will have been serviced by the Efficient Community program by the 2016 Olympic Games



Communities	Customers Billed		Los	sses	Default		
Communities	Before	After	Before	After	Before	After	
Santa Marta	73	1,593	90%	2.34%	85%	4.36%	
Chapéu Mangueira	430	600	56%	6.88%	60%	3.24%	
Babilônia	414	1,017	73%	7.07%	63%	12.83%	
Cidade de Deus	2,851	3,826	61%	6.19%	43%	9.16%	
Batan	14	4,253	62%	8.30%	54%	9.61%	
Casabranca	412	8,047	58%	13.81%	43%	14.38%	
Morro dos Cabritos	199	1,673	50%	17.71%	73%	20.90%	



Light's Community Innitiatives



Communities	Status	Customers Billed		Losses		Default	
Communicies	Status	Before	After	Before	After	Before	After
Santa Marta	Completed/2009	73	1,593	90%	2.34%	85%	4.36%
Chapéu Mangueira	Completed/2010	430	600	56%	6.88%	60%	3.24%
Babilônia	Completed/2010	414	1,017	73%	7.07%	63%	12.83%
Cidade de Deus	Completed/2010	2,851	3,826	61%	6.19%	43%	9.16%
Batan	Completed/2010	14	4253	62%	8.30%	54%	9.61%
Casabranca	Completed/2010	412	8047	58%	13.81%	43%	14.38%
PAC's Alemão	Completed/2010	0	1,340	65%	n.a.	n.a.	5.96%
Cantagalo	Completed/2010	1,045	1,635	68%	54.78%	79%	n.a.
Pavão-Pavãozinho	Waiting for Completion of Morar Carioca	769	1,038	68%	n.a.	48%	36.49%
Ladeira dos Tabajaras	Completed/2011	295	1,281	50%	17.71%	25%	n.a.
Morro dos Cabritos	Completed/2011	199	1,673	50%	17.71%	73%	20.90%
Borel	Completed/2012	2,241	3,135	55%	n.a.	71%	n.a.
Formiga	Completed/2012	1,695	1,832	61%	n.a.	40%	n.a.
Salgueiro	Completion expected Apr/2012	561	1,430	63%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
Novo Rio	Completion expected Apr/2012	482	1,558	90%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
Morro dos Macacos	Completion expected Mai/2012	242	3,493	65%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
Andaraí	Completion expected Apr/2012	420	3,142	70%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
C. Alemão (Remaining)	Completion expected Jun/2012	10,023	13,531	57%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
Cidade de Deus (Remainig)	Completion expected Jul/2012	11,780	15,903	48%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
Batan (Remaining)	Completion expected Mai/2012	3,326	4,490	52%	n.a.	48%	n.a.
Providência	Waiting for Completion of Morar Carioca		797	76%	n.a.	48%	n.a.

Santa Marta Community



Before # Customers: 80

Only 3% of the energy delivered was effectively paid

•1,600 families benefited

• R\$ 3 Million invested

• ~R\$ 2 thousand per service entrance

After # Customers: 1,600

95% of the energy delivered have been paid



Santa Marta Community



Grid shielding in numbers

Insulated MV lines	1.5 km
Armored LV lines	3.5 km
▶ Tamper-proofed branch lines	32 km
Articulating poles (fiber)	68
Flectronic meters	1.400

Other Initiatives

Customer Registration 1,400 families

▶ Street Identification 150 nameplates

▶ Lamp Replacement 6,880 lamps

Fridge Replacement 810 refrigerators

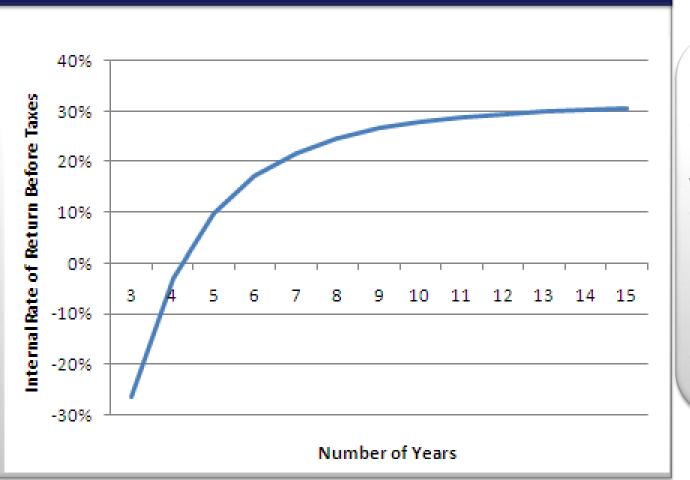
▶ Internal Installation Repairs 500 locations



The Santa Marta Community Experience



Return to Light's Shareholders and Honest Consumers



- Return on investments in the Santa Marta Community starts to be positive after the fourth year of sustainable control of theft
- Honest consumers benefit because they pay 90% of the stolen energy cost (US\$ 280 million / y)



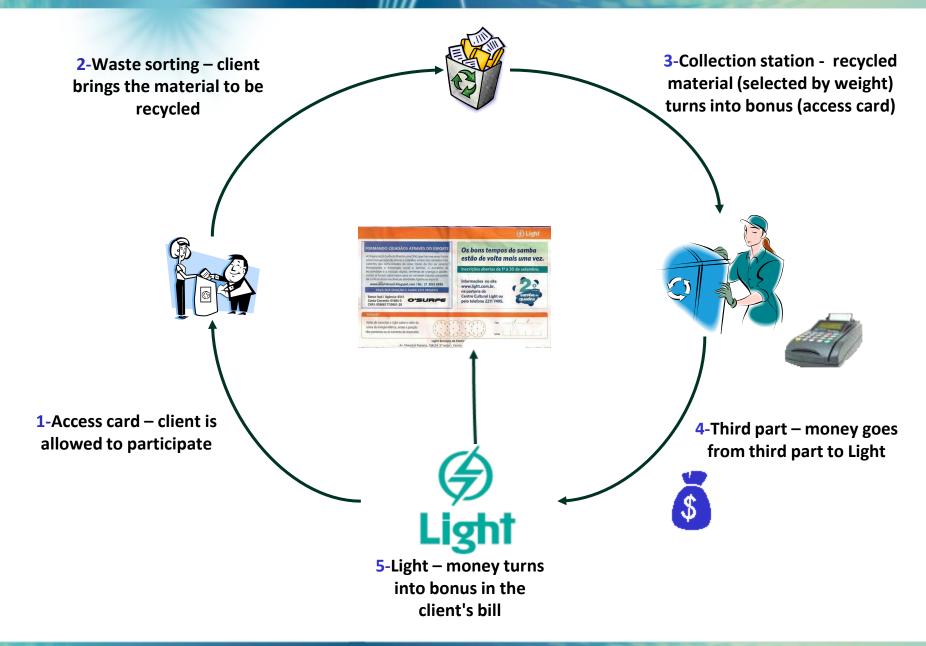


A sustainable program to exchange waste for bonus in energy bill

Field experience shows us that despite the improvements implemented in the communities, the disposal of waste is still one of the biggest bottlenecks in these areas

Light Recicla - How does it work?







Main Indicators

✓ Registered clients: 2,183

✓ Participation rate: 77% (1,680)









Thank you!